

# **B** Vitamins



The B vitamins are a class of water-soluble organic compounds that are involved in a wide range of biochemical reactions within living organisms. The B complex includes eight chemically distinct compounds: vitamins  $B_1$  (thiamine),  $B_2$  (riboflavin),  $B_3$  (niacin),  $B_5$  (pantothenic acid),  $B_6$  (pyridoxine),  $B_7$  (biotin),  $B_9$  (folate), and  $B_{12}$  (cobalamin).

Cambridge Isotope Laboratories, Inc. is pleased to offer a variety of stable isotope-labeled and unlabeled B vitamins and their derivatives. The standards are available in their deuterated and/or <sup>13</sup>C/<sup>15</sup>N-labeled form in variable unit sizes for research use applications. While the deuterated standards may be preferred due to current methods and lower costs, <sup>13</sup>C and/or <sup>15</sup>N standards are more desirable in practice due, for example, to isotopic stability and chromatographic alignment (to its unlabeled analogue). Please see our technical note "Benefits of <sup>13</sup>C vs. D Standards in Clinical Mass Spectrometry Measurements" for a detailed overview of <sup>13</sup>C (and <sup>15</sup>N) vs. D standards in MS-based measurements.

## Vitamin B<sub>1</sub> – Thiamine and Its Derivatives

Catalog No.	Description
CLM-7667	Vitamin B <sub>1</sub> (thiamine)·HCI (4,5,4-methyl- <sup>13</sup> C <sub>3</sub> , 99%) CP 97%
DLM-8741	Vitamin B₁ pyrophosphate chloride (thiamine pyrophosphate chloride) (pyrimidyl-methyl-D₃, 98%)

## Vitamin B<sub>2</sub> – Riboflavin and Its Derivatives

Catalog No.	Description
CNLM-8851	Vitamin B <sub>2</sub> (riboflavin) (13C <sub>4</sub> , 99%; 15N <sub>2</sub> , 98%) CP 97%
CNLM-10744	Vitamin B <sub>2</sub> phosphate (riboflavin phosphate) (13C <sub>4</sub> , 99%; 15N <sub>2</sub> , 98%) CP 90%

## Vitamin B<sub>3</sub> - Niacin and Its Derivatives

Catalog No.	Description
CLM-9925	Vitamin B <sub>3</sub> (nicotinamide) (13C <sub>6</sub> , 99%)
DLM-6883	Vitamin B <sub>3</sub> (nicotinamide) (D <sub>4</sub> , 98%)
CNLM-9757	Vitamin B <sub>3</sub> (nicotinamide) (2,6,carbonyl- <sup>13</sup> C <sub>3</sub> , 99%; ring-1- <sup>15</sup> N, 98%)
CLM-9954	Vitamin B <sub>3</sub> (nicotinic acid) (13C <sub>6</sub> , 99%)
DLM-4578	Vitamin B <sub>3</sub> (nicotinic acid) (D <sub>4</sub> , 98%)
CNLM-9512	Vitamin B <sub>3</sub> (nicotinic acid) (2,6,carboxyl- <sup>13</sup> C <sub>3</sub> , 99%; <sup>15</sup> N, 98%) CP 97%

#### Vitamin B<sub>5</sub> – Pantothenic Acid

Catalog No.	Description
CNLM-7694	Vitamin B <sub>s</sub> (pantothenate)·H <sub>2</sub> O, calcium salt (β-alanyl- <sup>13</sup> C <sub>3</sub> , 99%; <sup>15</sup> N, 98%)

Chemical purity (CP) is 98% or greater, unless otherwise indicated. For research use only. Not for use in diagnostic procedures.

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## Vitamin B<sub>6</sub> - Pyridoxal 5'-Phosphate and Its Derivatives

Catalog No.	Description
DLM-9069	Vitamin B <sub>6</sub> (pyridoxal) (methyl-D <sub>3</sub> , 98%)
DLM-9119	Vitamin B <sub>6</sub> (pyridoxamine)·2HCI (methyl-D <sub>3</sub> , 98%)
CLM-7563	Vitamin B <sub>6</sub> (pyridoxine·HCl) (4,5-bis(hydroxymethyl)- <sup>13</sup> C <sub>4</sub> , 99%)
DLM-8754	Vitamin B <sub>6</sub> (pyridoxine·HCl) (5-hydroxymethyl-D <sub>2</sub> , 98%)
DLM-9121	Vitamin B <sub>6</sub> (pyridoxine·HCl) (methyl-D <sub>3</sub> , 98%) CP 96%
DLM-9793	Vitamin B <sub>6</sub> phosphate (pyridoxal phosphate) (methyl-D <sub>3</sub> , 97%) (mix of 5-,3-isomers) CP 97%

### Vitamin B<sub>7</sub> - Biotin

Catalog No.	Description
DLM-8806	Vitamin B <sub>7</sub> (biotin) (ring-6,6-D <sub>2</sub> , 98%) CP 97%
DLM-9751	Vitamin B <sub>7</sub> (biotin) (3',3',4',4'-D <sub>4</sub> , 98%) CP 95%

## Vitamin B<sub>9</sub> – Folate and Its Derivatives

Catalog No.	Description
CLM-9548	5-Methyltetrahydrofolic acid (glutamic acid- <sup>13</sup> C <sub>5</sub> , 99%) CP 95%
CLM-7321-N	5-Methyltetrahydrofolic acid, calcium salt (glutamic acid-13C <sub>5</sub> , 98%) CP 95%
CLM-7861	Vitamin $B_9$ (folic acid) (glutamic acid- $^{13}C_5$ , 95%) contains ~10% $H_2O$
CLM-7861-N	Vitamin B <sub>9</sub> (folic acid) (glutamic acid- <sup>13</sup> C <sub>5</sub> , 99%) CP 95%

## Vitamin B<sub>12</sub> – Cobalamin

Catalog No.	Description
CLM-9770-E	Vitamin B <sub>12</sub> (cyanocobalamin) ( <sup>13</sup> C <sub>7</sub> , 99%) CP 95%

Chemical purity (CP) is 98% or greater, unless otherwise indicated. For research use only. Not for use in diagnostic procedures.

Unlabeled standards may be available; please inquire.

#### **Example References**

Huang, J.; Cui, L.; Natarajan, M.; et al. **2022**. The ratio of nicotinic acid to nicotinamide as a microbial biomarker for assessing cell therapy product sterility. *Mol Ther Methods Clin Dev, 25, 4*10-424.

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Shetty, S.A.; Young, M.F.; Taneja, S.; et al. **2020**. Quantification of B-vitamins from different fresh milk samples using ultra-high performance liquid chromatography mass spectrometry/selected reaction monitoring methods. *J Chromatogr A*, 1609, 460452-460487.

McClure S. **2020**. Simultaneous determination of total vitamins B1, B2, B3, and B6 in infant formula and related nutritionals by enzymatic digestion and LC-MS/MS – A multi-laboratory testing study final action: AOAC Method 2015.14. *J AOAC Int, 103(4),* 1060-1072.

Gill, B.D.; Saldo, S.; Wood, J.E.; et al. **2018**. A rapid method for the determination of biotin and folic acid in liquid milk, milk powders, infant formula, and milk-based nutritional products by liquid chromatography-tandem mass spectrometry. *J AOAC Int*, *101*(5), 1578-1583.

Paalme, T.; Vilbaste, A.; Kewai, K.; et al. **2017**. Assessment of bioavailable B vitamin content in food using *in vitro* digestibility assay and LC-MS SIDA. *Anal Bioanal Chem,* 409(27). 6475-6484.

